

## Appendix Figures Referenced in Table 1

(from Sandy and Albrecht, 2012, with permission of the AusIMM and AMC Consultants)

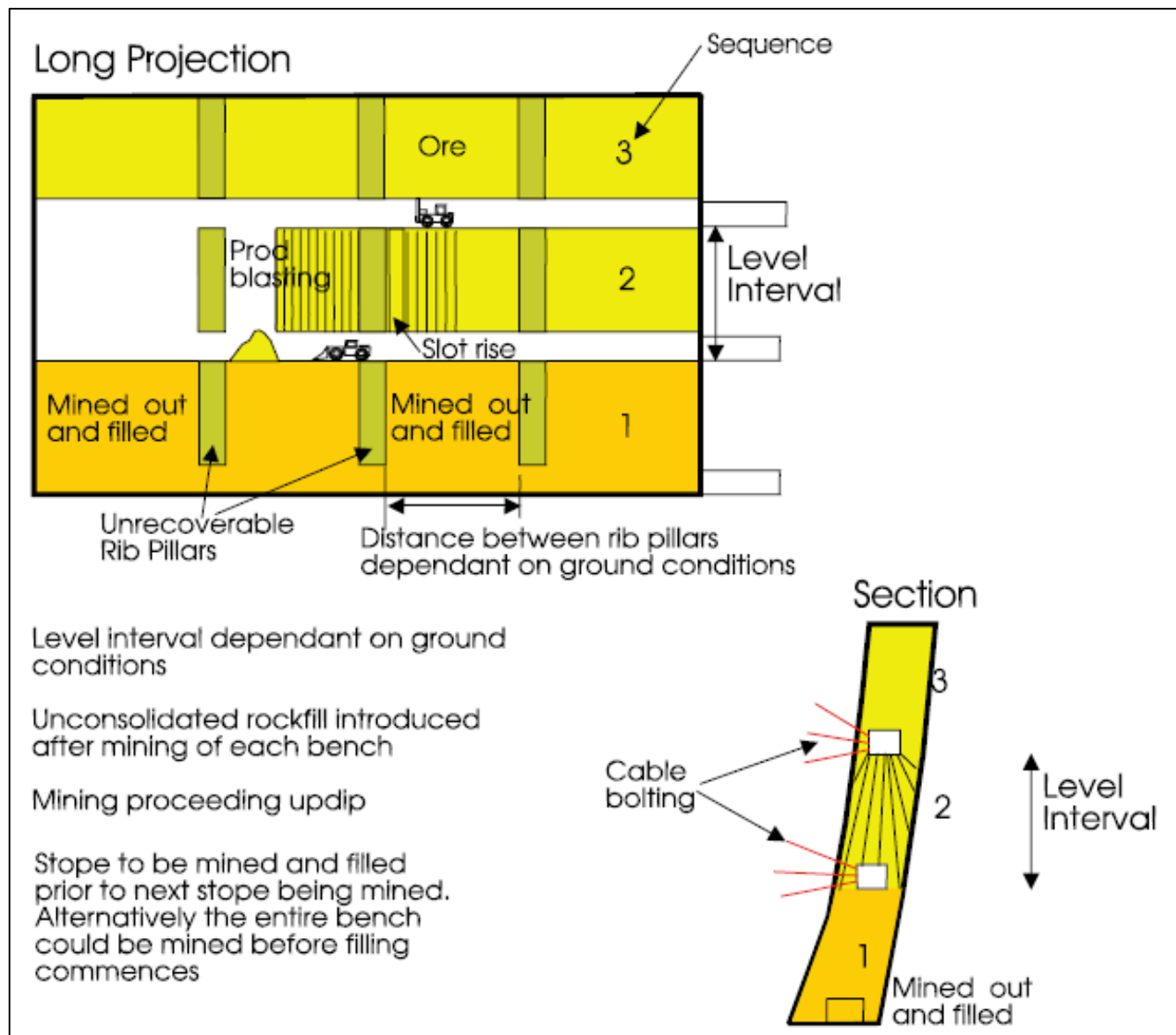


Fig. A1. Benching, up-dip.

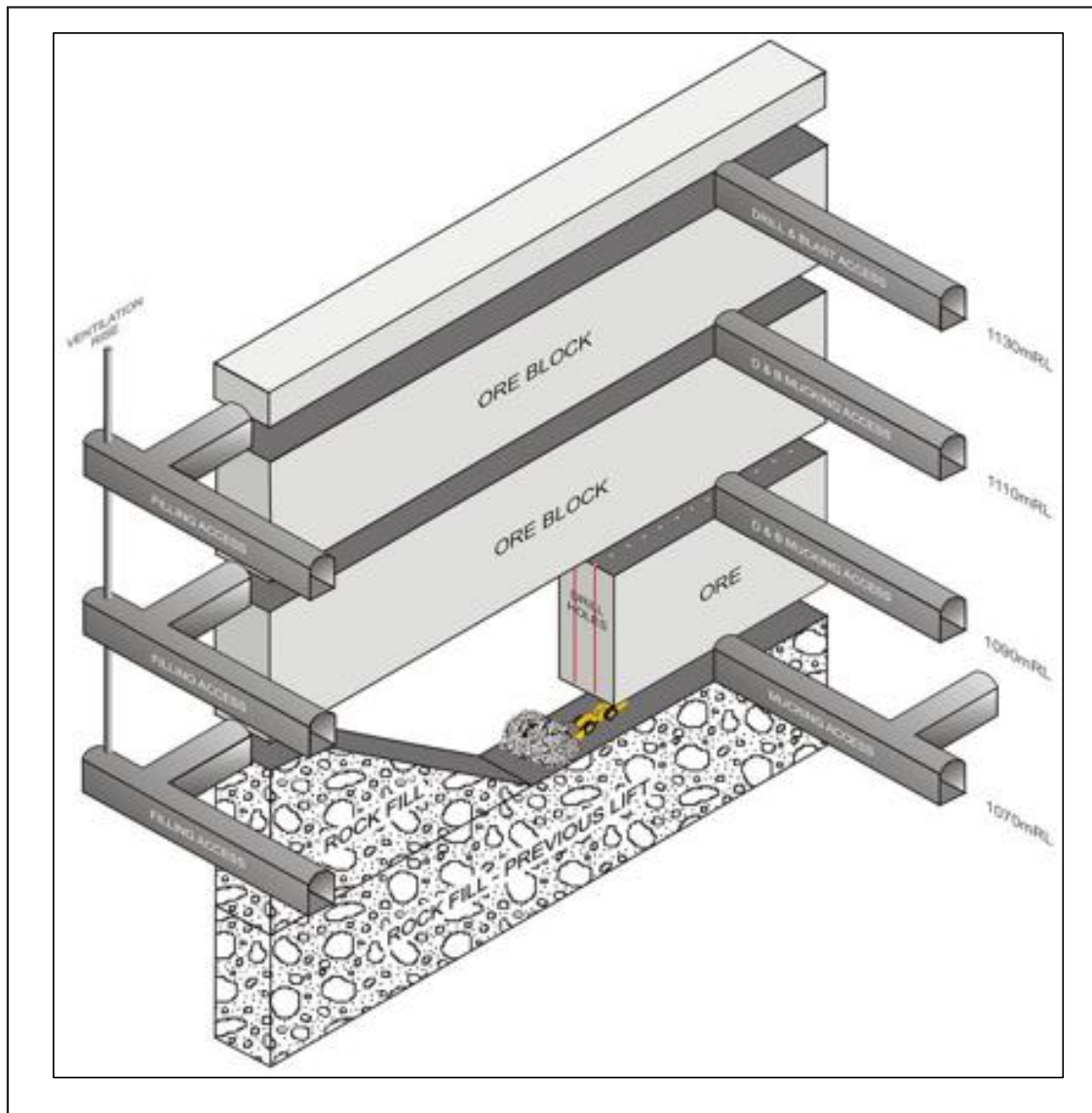


Fig. A2. Avoca stoping.

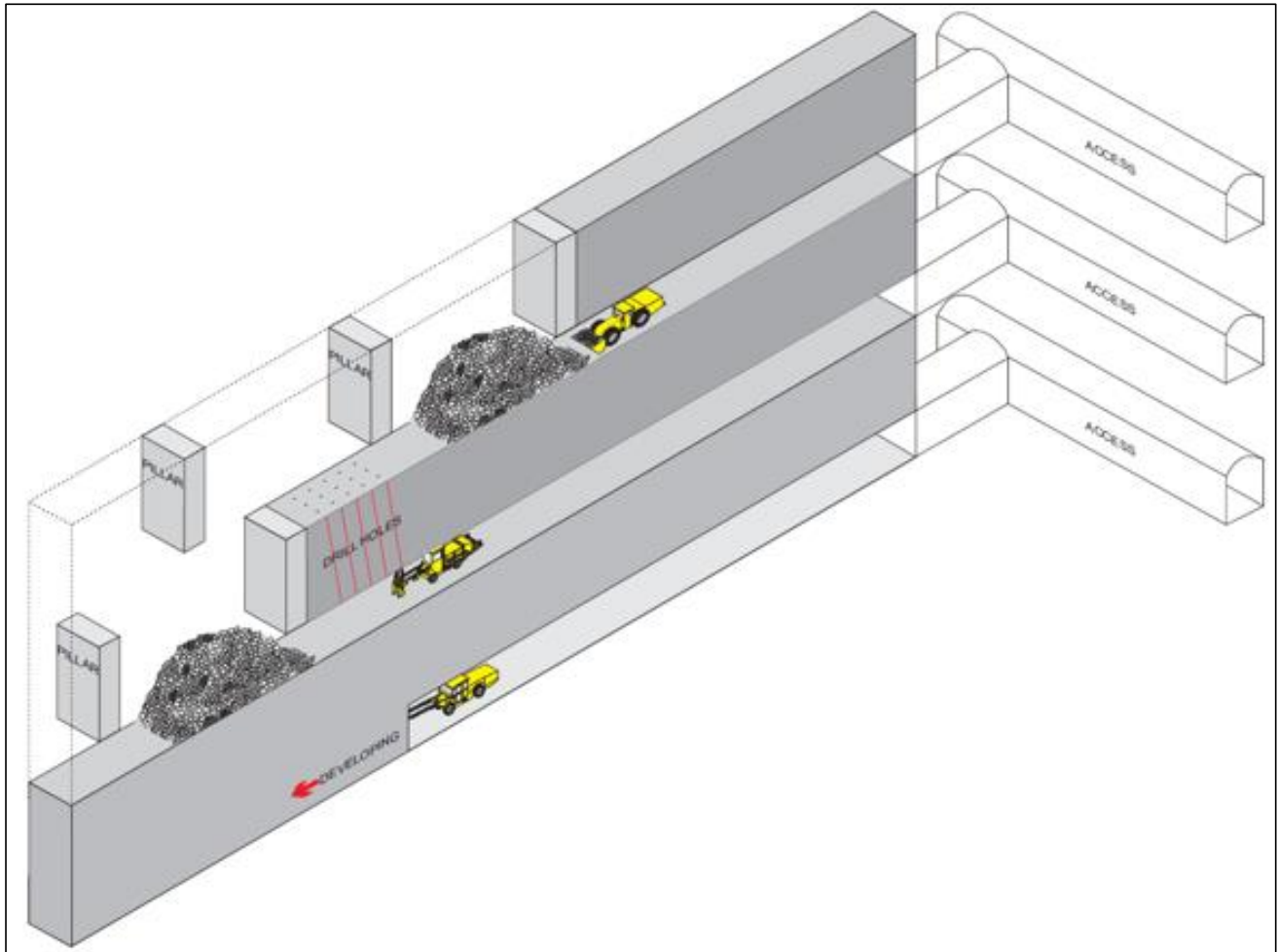


Fig. A3. Benching, downdip (without fill).

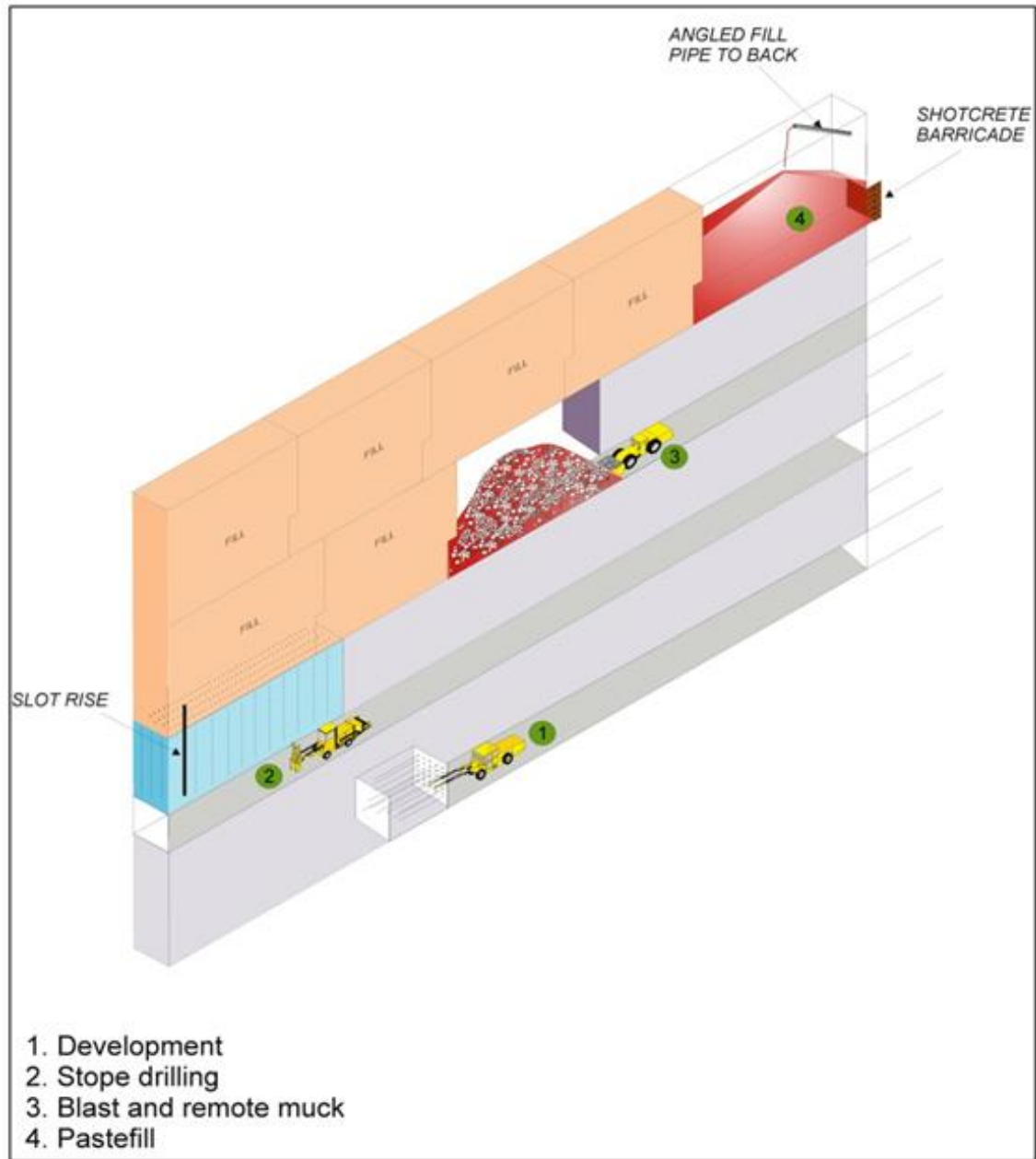


Fig. A4. Benching, downdip (with fill).

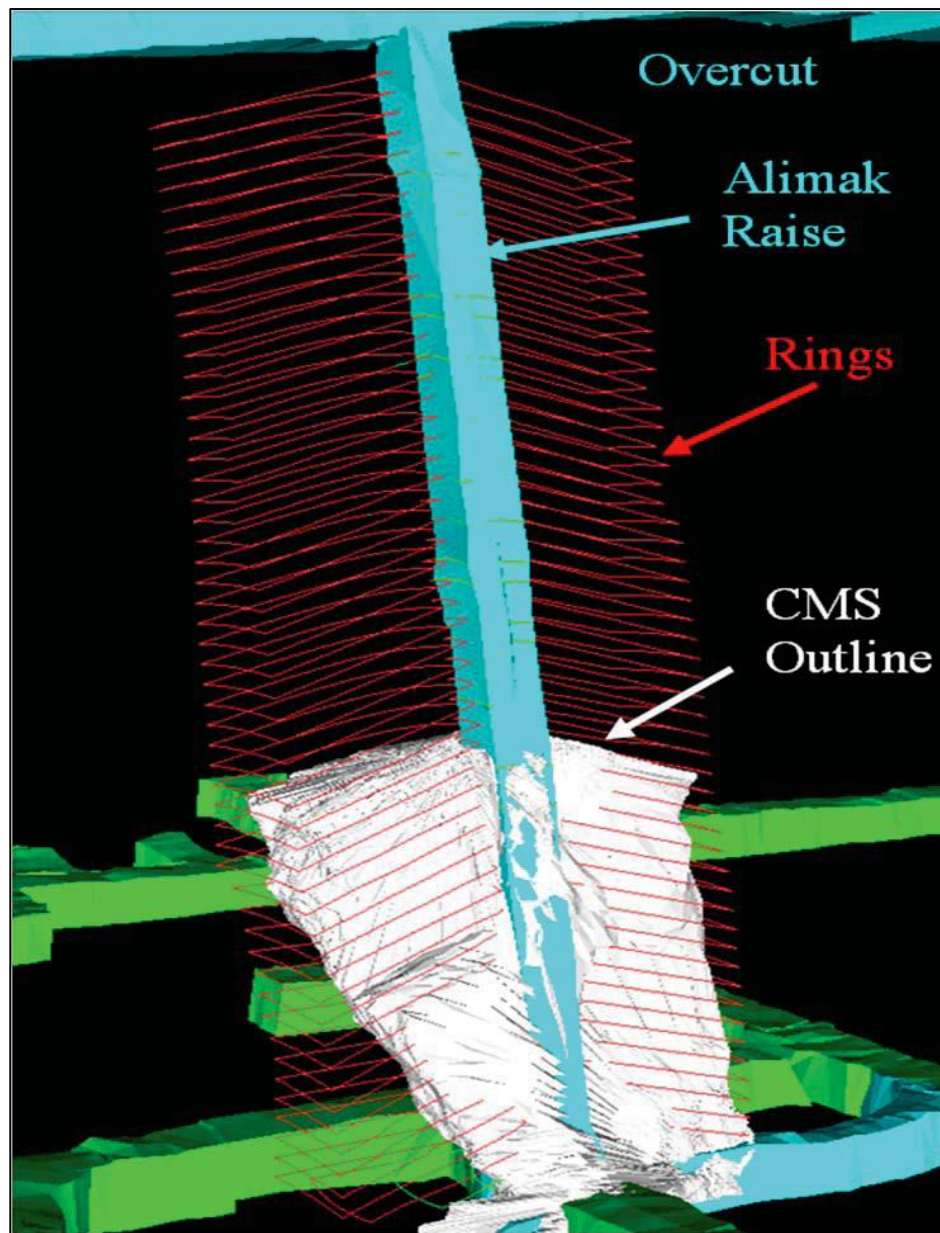


Fig. A5. Alimak.



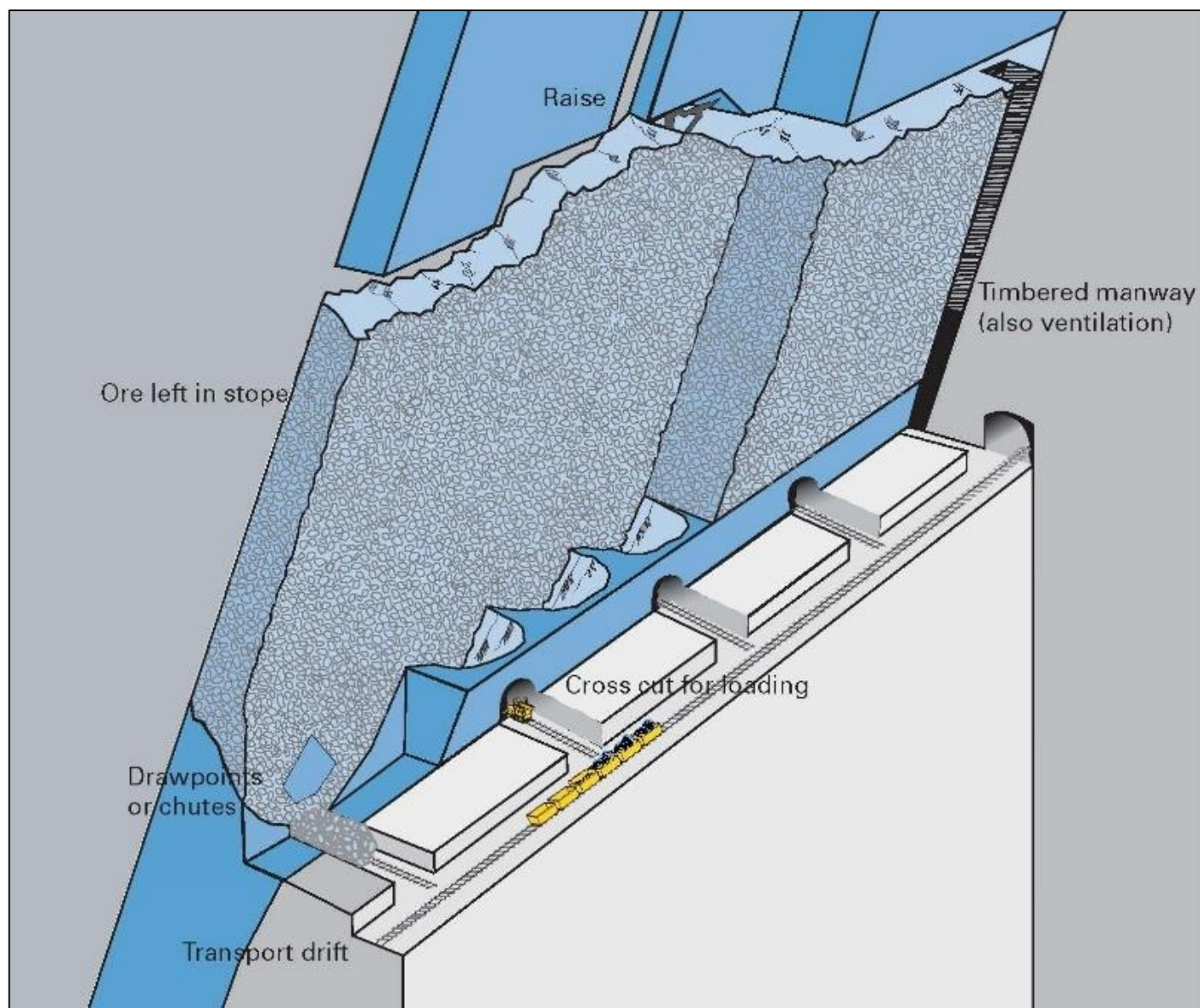


Fig. A6. Shrink.

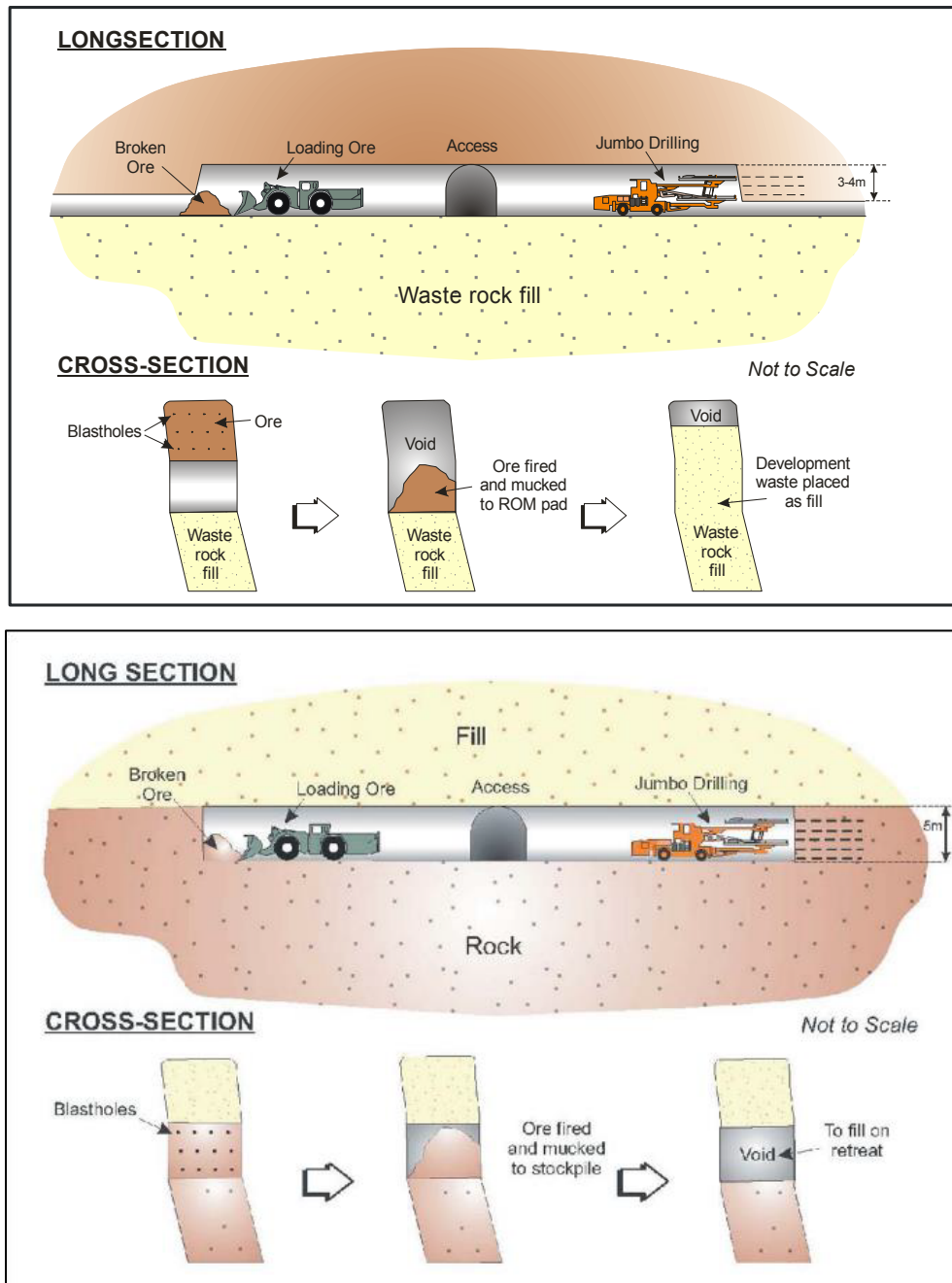


Fig. A7. Cut-and-fill (mechanized). a) Updip. b) Downdip.